SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE						
	REPORT DOCUM	MENTATION	PAGE			
13 REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFIED ION	16. RESTRICTIVE MARKINGS					
2a. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY		3 DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF REPORT				
2b DECLASSIFICATION / DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE		UNLIMITED				
4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)		5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)				
6a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION	7a. NAME OF MO	ONITORING ORGA	NIZATION			
US ARMY MEDICAL RESEARCH UNIT-EUROPE	WALTER REED ARMY ARMY INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH					
6c ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)	7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)					
HQ, 7TH MEDICAL COMMAND APO NEW YORK 09102-4428	WASHINGTON, D.C. 20307-5100					
83 NAME OF FUNDING/SPONSORING ORGANIZATION USAMRDC	8b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) SGRD-7A	9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER				
8c ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)		10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS				
FT. DETRICK FREDERICK, MD 21701-5012		PROGRAM ELEMENT NO. 3E162777A	PROJECT NO. 879	TASK NO. AA	WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO. 046	
11 TITLE (Include Security Classification)		311.027772	1	1	.,40	
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF BATT	LE FATIGUE L	TERATURE	(U)			
2 PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) KAUFMAN, LYNN W., GO	LEMBE, EVELYN	I, H., SEEV	TERS, MICH.	AEL J.		
PROGRESS 136. TIME CO	4. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day) 15. PAGE COUNT 16 JAN 1986					
16 SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION			, -, 			
A Company of the American Section 1997						
17 COSATI CODES FIELD GROUP SUB-GROUP	Continue on reverse C casualt	e if necessary and	identify by blo	ock number) gue, combai		
FIELD GROUP SUB-GROUP	battle s	tress, co	mbat ef:	fectiveness		
10 ARCTRACT (Continue on record if		, mental h	nealth, con	mbat, st	ress, war	
Unannotated compilation language, on the topic of ineffectiveness associate included, with the majori	of published battle fations	ed literat gue and re at. Appr	lated formoximately	ns of dis	ly English- sability and erences are	
ELECTE MAR 03 1986						
					E	
20 DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT XXX UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED 3 SAME AS	21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION					
22a NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL	UNCLASSIFIED 22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code) 22c. OFFICE SYMBOL					
LTC FREDERICK J. MANNING	(202) 576		SGRD			

All other editions are obsolete.

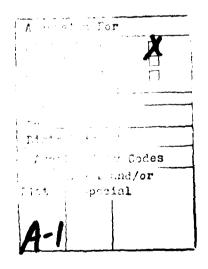
IIV CE	SIFICATION OF THIS PAGE	
	para 18, Subject Terms (Continue)	
	neuropsychiatry, NP casualties	

Bibliography of Battle Fatigue Literature

L. W. Kaufman, Ph.D., CPT E. H. Golembe, M.A. M. J. Seevers, B.S., SGT

U.S. Army Medical Research Unit-Europe 7th Medical Command APO New York 09102-4428

16 January 1986





Introduction

Interest in battle fatigue and related forms of disability has been high in recent years, spurred by the data coming out of recent conflicts in the Middle East and the emergence of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) as a diagnostic category in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-III). This bibliography of battle fatigue literature was complied by the United States Army Medical Research Unit-Europe to assist anyone interested in exploring the published literature in the field.

The majority of the references come from the years 1940-1985. Foreign language articles were included if an English translation was available. No systematic effort was made to include articles on PTSD because a comprehensive bibliography of that literature is already available. A section at the end of the bibliography lists foreign bibliographies and English language bibliographies of battle fatigue and related topics.

The references cited were obtained primarily by tracing reference lists of published articles and from the files of personnel working in the area. We particularly wish to thank the librarians of the Walter Reed Army Institute of Research and the USAREUR Resource Library for obtaining many of the articles for us.

Although efforts were made to make this bibliography as complete as possible, there are undoubtedly some articles we have overlooked. Users of this bibliography are encouraged to submit additions and corrections to the authors for inclusion in updated editions of this document.

Battle Fatigue References

- Abdennur, A. (1980, June). Combat reaction among a sample of fighters in the Lebanese civil war. <u>Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa</u>, 5(2), 125-128.
- Abraham, P. (1982). Training for battleshock. <u>Journal of the Royal Army</u> Medical Corps, 128, 18-27.
- Acute war neuroses, editorial. (1940, September). New England Journal of Medicine, 223, 431-433.
- Adiseshiah, W. T. V. (1964, September). Fatigue in combat. Military Review, 44, 79-87.
- Adler, A. (1945). Two different types of post-traumatic neuroses. American Journal of Psychiatry, 102, 237-240.
- Adler, J. (1978, November-December). Organization of the evacuation and management of casualties during the October 1973 war. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 35, 9-12.
- Adler, T. S. (1975). Hearot al helem krev beikvot milchemet Yom Kippur (Notes on the shell shock in the wake of the Yom Kippur war). Harefuah, 88(11), 519-521.
- Ahrenfeld, R. H. (1958). <u>Psychiatry in the British Army in the Second</u>
 World War. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Allerton, W. S. (1969). Army psychiatry in Viet Nam. In P. Bourne (Ed.), The psychology and physiology of stress (Chapter 1, pp. 2-17). New York: Academic Press.
- Allerton, W. S., Forrest, D., & Anderson, J. (1970). Psychiatric casualties in Vietnam. Roche Medical Image & Commentary, 12, 27-29.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1980). <u>Diagnostic and statistical</u> manual of mental disorders (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Amit, M., & Greenfield, H. A. (1975). A comprehensive battery for evaluation of combat affected soldiers. Paper presented at the International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv.
- Anderson, C., Jeffrey, M., & Pai, M. N. (1944, August). Psychiatric casualties from the Normandy beachhead. First thoughts on 100 cases. Lancet, 247(2), 218-221.
- Anderson, J. (1968). Psychiatric support of 3rd and 4th Corps tactical zones. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 37-39.

- Anderson, R. C. (1973). Neuropsychiatric problems of the flier. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XXIV, pp. 881-891). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Anonymous. (1967). Help for war's bloodless casualties. Medical World News, 8, 54-56.
- Appel, J. W. (1966). Preventive psychiatry. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II. Vol 1. Zone of interior (Chapter XIV, pp. 373-415). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Appel, J. W., & Beebe, G. W. (1946, August). Preventive psychiatry: An epidemiological approach. <u>Journal of the American Medical Association</u>, 131(18), 1469-1475.
- Appel, J. W., Beebe, G. W., & Hilger, D. W. (1946). Comparative incidence of neuropsychiatric casualties in World War I and World War II. American Journal of Psychiatry, 103, 196-199.
- Archibald, H. C., Long, D. M., Miller, C., & Tuddenham, R. D. (1962).

 Gross stress reaction in combat -- A 15-year follow-up. American Journal of Psychiatry, 119, 317-322.
- Archibald, H. C., & Tuddenham, R. D. (1965). Persistent stress reaction after combat: A twenty-year follow-up. Archives of General Psychiatry, 12, 475-481.
- Arielli, A. (1974). Combat neuroses in an army field hospital. Harefuah, 87, 572-577.
- Army Regulation 40-216. (1959). Medical service: Neuropsychiatry. Washington, DC: Department of the Army.
- Artiss, K. L. (1963, October). Human behavior under stress -- From combat to social psychiatry. Military Medicine, 128, 1011-1015.
 - -B-
- Baddeley, A. D. (1972). Selective attention and performance in dangerous environments. British Journal of Psychology, 63(4), 537-546.
- Bailey, P., Williams, r. E., Komora, P. O., Salmon, T., & Fenton, N. (1929). The medical department of the United States Army in the World War. Vol. X. Neuropsychiatry: In the United States/In the American expeditionary forces. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Baker, S. L. (1975). Military Psychiatry. In A. M. Freedman, H. I. Kaplan, & B. J. Sadock (Eds.), Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry. (Vol. 2, 2nd ed., 2355-2367). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.

- Baker, S. L. (1975). Traumatic war neurosis. In A. M. Freedman, H. I. Kaplan, & B. J. Sadock (Eds.) Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry. (Vol. 2,2nd ed., 1618-1624). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Baker, W. (1967). Division psychiatry in the 9th Infantry Division. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 5-9.
- Ballard, S. I, & Miller H. G. (1941). Neuropsychiatry at Royal Air Force Centre. British Medical Journal, 2, 40.
- Balson, P., & Dempster, C. (1980). Treatment of war neuroses from Vietnam. Comparative Psychiatry, 21, 167-175.
- Bar-On, R., Solomon, A., Noy, S., & Nardi, C. (1983, January). War related stress: An overview of the clinical picture in the 1982 conflict in Lebanon. Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Barrois, C. (1982). Aspects psychopathologiques et therapeutiques des nevreses traumatiques de guerre (Psychopathologic and therapeutic aspects of nervous trauma in war). Revue Internationale des Services de Sante, 55, 295-307.
- Bartemeier, L. H., Kubie, L. S., Menninger, K. A., Romano, J., & Whitehorn, J. C. (1946). Combat exhaustion. <u>Journal of Nervous and Mental</u> Disease, 104, 358-389, 489-525.
- Battle casualties. (1949, September). Infantry Journal, 18-26.
- Baynes, J. (1967). Morale: A study of men and courage. New York: Praeger.
- Beaton, L. E., & Kaufman, M. R. (1973). "As we remember it." In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XX, pp. 739-797). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Becker, Q. H. (1983, September). Presentation Major General Quinn H. Becker (USAREUR). Presentation given at the meeting of the Senior Medical Officers of the Allied Forces stationed in Germany, Bad Wildungen, FRG.
- Beckett, B. (1978, October). Chemical warfare is available to terrorists. New Scientist, 80, 100-102.
- Beebe, G. W., & Appel, J. W. (1958, April). <u>Variation in psychological</u> tolerance to ground combat in World War II (Contract DA-49-007-MD-172). Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, DA.

- Belcher, M. F. (1980, September). Fear in combat. Marine Corps Gazette, 64, 49-53.
- Belenky, G. L. (1978). Combat psychiatry. Nigeria, Israel, Federal Republic of Germany, United Kingdom. Trip Report (13 June 19 July 1978). Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Belenky, G. L. (1979). Unusual visual experiences reported by subjects in the British Army study of sustained operations, Exercise Early Call. Military Medicine, 144(10), 695-696.
- Belenky, G. L. (1983, January). <u>Psychiatric casualties in Israeli forces</u> during the war in Lebanon. Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Belenky, G. L. (1983, January). <u>Trip report: Psychiatric casualties in Israeli forces during the war in Lebanon (June to September 1982).</u>
 Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Belenky, G. L. (Ed.). (in press). <u>Contemporary studies in combat psychiatry</u>. Westport, CT: Greenwoood.
- Belenky, G. L. (in press). Varieties of reaction and adaptation to combat experience. Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic.
- Belenky, G. L. (no date). <u>Prevention and treatment of psychiatric casualties during continuous combat</u>. <u>Unpublished Manuscript</u>. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Belenky, G. L., & Jones, F. D. (1981). Evacuation syndromes in military exercises: A model of the psychiatric casualties of combat. In Proceedings, User's Workshop on Combat Stress: 2-4 September, 1981. Ft. Sam Houston, TX: Academy of Health Sciences, pp. 140-142
- Belenky, G. L., Jones, F. D., & Newhouse, P. (1981). Military psychiatry in future wars. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Belenky, G. L., Jones, F. D., & Newhouse, P. A. (1981, May). The prevention and treatment of psychiatric casualties during continuous combat on the nuclear and chemical battlefield. Paper presented at the World Psychiatric Association Symposium: Adaptation to Military Service, Toulon, France.
- Belenky, G. L., Newhouse, P., & Jones, F. D. (no date). <u>Prevention and treatment of psychiatric casualties in the event of a war in Europe.</u>
 Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.

- Belenky, G. L., Noy, S., & Solomon, Z. (1985, July). Battle stress: The Israeli experience. Military Review, 65, 29-37.
- Belenky, G. L., Tyner, C. F., & Sodetz, F. J. (1983, August). Israeli battle shock casualties (Report WRAIR NP-83-4). Washington, DC: Waiter Reed Army Institute of Research.
- Ben-Yakar, M., Dasberg, H., & Plotkin, I. (1978). The influence of various therapeutic milieus on the course of group treatments in two groups of soldiers with combat reaction. The Israel Annals of Psychiatry & Related Disciplines, 16(3), 183-195.
- Berchin, R. J. (1982, June). Medical unit survival on the modern battlefield. Military Review, 62(6), 62-74.
- Berkun, M. M., Bialek, H. M., Kern, R. P., & Yagi, K. (1962). Experimental studies of psychological stress in man. <u>Psychological Monographs:</u> General and Applied, 76(15, Whole No. 534).
- Berlien, I. C., & Waggoner, R. W. (1966). Selection and induction. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. 1. Zone of Interior (Chapter VIII, pp. 153-191). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Bernucci, R. J. (1973). American prisoners of war held by the Germans and Italians. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XXVI, pp. 977-985). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Bettelheim, B. (1943, October). Individual and mass behavior in extreme situations. Journal of Abnormal Social Psychology, 38(4), 417-452.
- Bey, D. R. (1970, August). Brief communications. Division psychiatry in Viet Nam. American Journal of Psychiatry, 127(2), 146-150.
- Bey, D. R. (1972). The returning veteran syndrome. Medical Insight, $\underline{4}(7)$, $\underline{42-49}$.
- Bey, D. R. (1972, December). Change of command in combat: A locus of stress. American Journal of Psychiatry, 129(6), 74-78.
- Bey, D. R., & Smith, W. E. (1971). Organizational consultation in a combat unit. American Journal of Psychiatry, 128, 401-406.
- Billings, E. G. (1973). South Pacific base command. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II. Vol 1. Zone of interior (Chapter XIII, pp. 473-512). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

- Blain, D. (1943, July). Personal and morale factors in the etiology and prevention of traumatic war neurosis in merchant seaman. American Journal of Psychiatry, 100, 131-136.
- Blair, D. (1943, February). Group psychotherapy for war neuroses. Lancet, 244(1), 204-205.
- Blanchard, E. B., Kolb, L. C., Pallmeyer, T. P., & Gerardi, R. J. (1982). A psychophysiological study of post traumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. Psychiatric Quarterly, 54(4), 220-229.
- Blank, A. S., Jr. (1982). Stresses of war: The example of Viet Nam. In L. Goldberger & S. Breznitz (Eds.), Handbook of stress: Theoretical and clinical aspects (pp. 631-643). New York: The Free Press.
- Bloch, H. S. (1969). Army clinical psychiatry in the combat zone: 1967-1968. American Journal of Psychiatry, 126(3), 289-298.
- Boman, B. (1985). Psychiatric disturbances among Australian Vietnam veterans. Military Medicine, 150, 77-79.
- Bond, D. D. (1973). General neuropsychiatric history. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XXIII, pp. 851-879). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Boshes, B., & Erickson, C. O. (1949, November). Pseudopsychotic and psychotic states arising in combat. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 151-162.
- Boshes, B., Roberts, L. P., & Tureen, L. L. (1973). Base section psychiatry. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter VI, pp. 143-185). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Bostrum, J. (1967). Management of combat reactions. <u>U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin</u>, 6-8.
- Bostrum, J. (1968). Psychiatric consultation in the First Cavalry. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 24-25.
- Bourne, P. G. (1969). Psychiatric casualties in Vietnam, lowest ever for combat troops. U.S. Medicine, 10-11.
- Bourne, P. G. (1970). Men, stress and Vietnam. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Bourne, P. G. (1970). Military psychiatry and the Viet Nam experience. American Journal of Psychiatry, 127(4), 481-488.

- Bourne, P. G. (1970). Psychological aspects of combat. In H. S. Abram (Ed.), <u>Psychological aspects of stress</u>. Springfield, IL: Thomas.
- Bourne, P. G., Cali, W., & Datel, W. (1966). Anxiety levels of six helicopter ambulance medics in a combat zone. <u>Psychological Reports</u>, <u>19</u>, 821-822.
- Bourne, P. G., Cali, W., & Datel, W. (1968). Affect levels of ten Special Forces soldiers under threat of attack. <u>Psychological Reports</u>, 22, 363-366.
- Bourne, P. G., & San, N. D. (1967). A comparative study of neuropsychiatric casualties in the United States Army and the Army of the Republic of Vietnam. Military Medicine, 132, 904-909.
- Bowman, J. A. (1968). Recent experience in combat psychiatry in Viet Nam. In F. D. Jones (Ed.), <u>Proceedings: Social and preventive psychiatry course</u>, 1967. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Braatz, G. A., Lumry, G. K., & Wright, M. S. (1971). The young veteran as a psychiatric patient in three eras of conflict. Military Medicine, 136, 455-457.
- Braceland, F. J. (1946). Psychiatry and the returning veteran. Mental Hygiene, 30, 33-46.
- Braceland, F. J. (1947, March). Psychiatric lessons from World War II. American Journal of Psychiatry, 103, 587-593.
- Braceland, F. J., & Rome, H. P. (1944, October). Problems of naval psychiatry. War Medicine, 6, 217-220.
- Breznitz, S. (1967). Incubation of fear: Duration of anticipation and false alarm as determinants of the fear reaction to an unavoidable frightening event. Journal of Experimental Research in Personality, 2, 173-179.
- Breznitz, S. (1980). Stress in Israel. In H. Selye (Ed.), Seyle's guide to stress research (pp. 71-89). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co.
- Breznitz, S. (1983). (Ed.). <u>Stress in Israel</u>. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co.
- Brickenstein, R. (1966, November). Panikprobleme im Rahmen der Landesverteidigung (Panic problems pertaining to the national defense). Wehrmedizinische Monatsschrift, 10(11), 305-314.
- Brickenstein, R. (1983, September). <u>Military panic</u>. Presentation given at the meeting of the Senior Medical Officers of the Allied Forces stationed in Germany, Bad Wildungen, FRG.

- Brill, N. Q. (1952, December). Some applications of a follow-up study to psychiatric standards for mobilization. The American Journal of Psychiatry, 109(6), 401-410.
- Brill, N. Q. (1966). Hospitalization and disposition. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. 1. Zone of Interior (Chapter IX, pp. 195-253). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Brill, N. Q. (1966). Station and regional hospitals. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. 1. Zone of Interior (Chapter X, pp. 255-295). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Brill, N. Q., & Beebe, G. W. (1955, January). A follow-up study of war neuroses. Washington, DC: Follow-up Agency of the National Research Council.
- Brooking, J. I. (1983, October). Potential psychological problems of army medical services. <u>Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps</u>, 129(3), 146-153.
- Brooks, F. R., Ebner, D. G., Xenakis, S. N., & Balson, P. M. (1983, March). Psychological reactions during chemical warfare training. Military Medicine, 148, 232-235.
- Brown, M. W., & Williams, F. E. (Eds.). (1976). Neuropsychiatry and the war. A bibliography with abstracts and supplement I, October 1918. New York: Arno Press.
- Browne, A. T. (1976, July). A study of the anatomy of fear and courage in war. Army Quarterly, 106, 297-303.
- Brussel, J. A., & Wolpert, H. R. (1943). The psychoneuroses in military psychiatry. War Medicine, 3, 139-154.

-C-

- Cadigan, F. D. (1982). Battleshock The chemical dimension. <u>Journal of</u> the Royal Army Medical Corps, 128, 89-92.
- Caldwell, J. M. (1948, June). The present status of neuropsychiatry in the Army. The Military Surgeon, 479-482.
- Caldwell, J. M., Ranson, S. W., & Sacks, J. G. (1951, April). Group panic and other mass disruptive reactions. <u>United States Armed Forces Medical</u> Journal, 2(4), 541-567.
- Camp, N. M. (1981). Dysfunction and demoralization in U.S. forces in the phasedown period of Vietnam: A personal account. Unpublished manuscript. Washington, DC: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research.

- Camp, N. M., Stretch, R. S., & Marshall, M. A. (no date). An annotated behavioral science bibliography of the Vietnam war. Part I: References.

 Part II: Abstracts. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Caputo, P. (1977). A rumor of war. New York: Baltimore Books.
- Carden, N. L., & Schramel, D. J. (1966, July). Observations of conversion reactions seen in troops involved in the Viet Nam conflict. American Journal of Psychiatry, 123, 21-31.
- Cavenar, J. O., & Nash, J. L. (1976). The effects of combat on the normal personality: War neurosis in Vietnam returnees. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Cavenar, J. O., & Nash, J. L. (1976, September/October). The effects of combat on the normal personality: War neurosis in Vietnam returnees. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 17(5), 647-653.
- Challman, S. A., & Davidson, H. A. (1973). Southwest Pacific area. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XIV, pp. 513-577). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Checklist for detecton of psychiatric disorders, Southwest Pacific area. (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II.

 Overseas theater (Appendix H, pp. 1071-1072). Washington, DC: U.S.

 Government Printing Office.
- Chermoi, B. H. (1983). Psychiatric casualties in combat. Military Review, 63, 26-32.
- Chermol, B. H. (1983, September). The quiet enemy: Combat stress. Army, 19-21.
- Chipman, M., Hackley, B. E., & Spencer, T. S. (1980, February). Triage of mass casualties: Concepts for coping with mixed battlefield injuries. Military Medicine, 145, 99-100.
- Chodoff, P. (1963, April). Late effects of the concentration camp syndrome. Archives of General Psychiatry, 8, 323-333.
- Cline, W. R., & Rath, F. H. (1982). The concept of an army as a psychiatric casualty. <u>Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps</u>, 128, 79-88.
- Cobb, S. (1976, September/October). Social support as a moderator of life stress. Psychosomatic Medicine, 38(5), 300-314.
- Cobb, S., & Lindemann, E. (1943). Neuropsychiatric observations. Annals of Surgery, 117, 814-824.

- Cohen, B., & Swank, R. L. (1945). Chronic symptomatology of combat neuroses. War Medicine, 8, 143-145.
- Cohen, R. A., & Delano, J. G. (1945, May). Subacute emotional disturbances induced by combat. War Medicine, 7, 284-296.
- Coleman, J. V. (1973). Division psychiatry in the Southwest Pacific area. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XVII, pp. 623-638). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Collazo, C. (no date). <u>War stress: Impact on the families of combatants</u>. Unpublished manuscript. Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- Combat soldiers prone to mental disorders. (1984, October 29). Bangkok Post.
- Conte, L. (1972). A neuropsychiatry team in Vietnam 1966-1967: An overview. In R. Parker (Ed.), The emotional stress of war, violence, and peace (pp. 55-72). Pittsburg, PA: Stanwick House.
- Cooke, E. D. (1946). All but me and thee. Psychiatry at the foxhole level. Washington, DC.
- Cooper, E. L., & Sinclair, A. J. M. (1942). A report on 207 patients from the Australian Imperial Force units in Tobruk. Medical Journal of Australia, 2, 73.
- Cornell, R. W. (1963, January). Control of psychological effects in mass casualty situations. Armed Forces Chemical Journal, 17, 30-32.
- Crane, S. (1976). The red badge of courage. An authoritative text backgrounds and sources criticism (2nd ed.). New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Culpin, M. (1944). Mode of onset of the neuroses in war. In E. Miller (Ed.), The neuroses of war. New York: Macmillan.
 - -D-
- Dasberg, H. (1976). Belonging and loneliness in relation to mental breakdown in battle. The Israel Annals of Psychiatry & Related Disciplines, 14, 307-321.
- Datel, W. E. (1977). A summary of source data in military psychiatric epidemiology. Military Medicine, 142, 61.
- Davis, D. (1976). Special problems of psychiatric patients evacuated from Vietnam to a backup hospital. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 18-20.

- Dearnaley, E. J., & Warr, P. B. (Eds.). (1979). Aircrew stress in wartime operations. Papers from the flying personnel research committee of the ministry of defence. London: Academic Press.
- Deeken, M. G. (1985, July). Battle shock during reforger: A case report. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 42(7), 14-16.
- DeFazio, V. J. (1978). Dynamic perspectives on the nature and effects of combat stress. In C. R. Figley (Ed.), <u>Stress disorders among Vietnam veterans</u>. Theory, research and treatment (Chapter 2, pp. 23-42). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Del Vecchio, J. (1982). The 13th Valley. New York: Bantam Books.
- Denny-Brown, D. (1943). "Shell shock" and effects of high explosives. Journal of Laboratory and Clinical Medicine, 28, 509-514.
- Denny-Brown, D. (1944). Post-traumatic syndromes. In Solomon & Yakovlev (Eds.), Manual of military neuropsychiatry (Chapter 31). Philadelphia: Saunders Co.
- Deutsch, A. (1944). Military psychiatry: The Civil War. 1861-1865. In American Psychiatric Association (Ed.), One hundred years of American psychiatry: 1844-1944 (pp. 367-384). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Deutsch, A. (1944). Military psychiatry: World War II. 1941-1943. In American Psychiatric Association (Ed.), One hundred years of American psychiatry: 1844-1944 (pp. 419-441). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Dickson, W. E. C. (1943). Blast in 1812. Lancet, 1, 385.
- Dinter, E. (1985). Hero or coward. Pressures facing the soldier in battle (Trans.). London: Frank Cass and Company Limited. (Original in German, 1982).
- Dobbs, D., & Wilson, W. P. (1960). Observations on persistence of war neurosis. Diseases of the Nervous System, 21, 686-691.
- Doll, R. E., Rubin, R. T., & Gunderson, E. K. E. (1969, November). Life stress and illness patterns in the U.S. Navy. II. Demographic variables and illness onset in an attack carrier's crew. Archives of Environmental Health, 19, 748-752.
- Dollard, J., & Horton, D. (1977). Fear in battle. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, Inc.
- Donnelly, C. (1982). The Soviet attitude to stress in battle. <u>Journal of</u> the Royal Army Medical Corps, 128, 72-78.

- Doutheau, C. (1984, July). La Panique en Milieur Militaire (Panic in a military setting). French Military Medicine and War, Val de Grace Military Medical School, 347-360.
- Dowling, J. (1967, May-June). Psychologic aspects of the year in Vietnam. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 3, 45-48.
- Drayer, C. S. (1949, November). A dynamic approach to the problem of combat induced anxiety. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 12.
- Drayer, C. S., & Glass, A. J. (1973). Introduction. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter I, pp. 1-23). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Drayer, C. S., & Glass, A. J. (1973). Italian campaign (9 September 1943-1 March 1944). Psychiatry established at Army level. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter II, pp. 25-45). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Drayer, C. S., & Ranson, S. W. (1945). Combat psychiatry. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 4(1), 91-96.
- Duff, I. F., & Shilling, C. W. (1947). Psychiatric casualties in submarine warfare. American Journal of Psychiatry, 103, 607-613.
- Dunn, W. H. (1941, June). War neuroses. Psychology Bulletin, 38(6).

-E-

- Eder, M. D. (1917). War shock: The psychoneuroses in war psychology and treatment. London: William Heinemann, Ltd.
- Editorial: Psychiatric casualties in battle. (1944, April). Lancet, 246(1), 505-506.
- Edmendson, S. W., & Platner, D. J. (1968, July/August). Psychiatric referrals from Khe Sanh during seige. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 25-30.
- Egan, J. R., Jackson, L., & Eanes, R. H. (1951). A study of neuropsychiatric rejectees. <u>Journal of the American Medical Association</u>, 145, 466-469.
- Egendorf, A. (1978). Psychotherapy with Vietnam veterans: Observations and suggestions. In C. R. Figley (Ed.), Stress disorders among Vietnam veterans. Theory, research and treatment (Chapter 11, pp. 231-253). New York: Brunner/Mazel.

- Eisler, R. M., & Polak, P. R. (1971, October). Social stress and psychiatric disorder. Nervous and Mental Disease, 153(4), 227-233.
- Ellis, J. (1980). The sharp end. The fighting man in World War II. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons.
- Elsaesser, G. (1961). Erfahrungen an 1400 Kriegsneurosen. Aus einem neurologisch-psychiatrischen Reserve-Lazarett des 2. Weltkrieges (1400 Battle fatigue cases at a military psychiatric hospital during World War II). Psychiatrie der Gegenwart, 3, (Special Printing), 623-630.
- El Sudany El Rayes, M. (1982). Traumatic war neurosis. Egyptian experience. Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps, 128, 67-71.
- Even-Chen, M., & Hadas, N. (1983, June). Combat reactions and some related situational factors in the 1982 Israeli-Lebanese conflict. Presentation given at the 19th International Applied Military Psychology Symposium (IAMPS), Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Eysenck, H. J. (1976). The learning theory model of neurosis A new approach. Behavioral Research and Therapy, 14, 251-267.

-F-

- Falk, A. (1982). The role of guilt feelings in war neurosis. In C. D. Spielberger, I.G. Sarason, & N. A. Milgram (Eds.), Stress and anxiety (Vol. 8). Washington, DC: Hemisphere.
- Feigin, S. L. (1953, July). Neuropsychiatric casualties as a result of combat involving hill 266 ("Old Baldy"). U.S. Army Medical Bulletin Far East, 134-136.
- Ferenczi, S., et al. (1921). <u>Psycho-analysis and the war neurosis</u>. London: International Psycho-Analysis Press.
- Field Manual No. 22-9 (1983, December). Soldier performance in continuous operations. Washington, DC: Headquarters, Department of the Army.
- Field Manual No. 26-2 (1983, December). Management of stress in Army operations. Washington, DC: Headquarters, Department of the Army.
- Field Manual No. 8-230 (1984, August). Management of psychological/behavioral problems, Chapter 21. Medical Specialist. Washington, DC: Headquarters, Department of the Army.
- Figley, C. R. (1978). Symptoms of delayed combat stress among college sample of Vietnam veterans. <u>Military Medicine</u>, 143, 107-110.
- Figley, C. R. (Ed.). (1978). Stress disorders among Vietnam veterans. Theory, research and treatment. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

- Fisher, H. (1972). Vietnam psychiatry: Portrait of anarchy. <u>Minnesota</u> Medicine, 55, 1165-1167.
- Flood, J. J. (1955). Psychiatric casualties in U.K. elements of Korean force. U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal, 6, 396-404.
- Flumerfelt, J. M. (1973). The Middle East theater. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter IV, pp. 801-817). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Forissier, R., & Darmandieu, M. (1976, July/August). La guerre du "grand pardon" et le service de sante de l'armee d'Israel (The Yom Kippur war and the Israeli armed forces medical corps). Medicin et Armees, 4(7), 633-647.
- Fowler, J. G. (1979, December). Combat cohesion in Vietnam. Military Review, 59(12), 22-32.
- Frank, J. D., Harper, E. O., & Walzer, J. (1973). Psychotic reactions occurring under wartime conditions in New Guinea. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix I, pp. 1073-1081). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Frank, R. L. (1973). Alaska and the Aleutians (North Pacific area). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XIX, pp. 681-737). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Freedman, H. L. (1943, July). The services of the military mental hygiene unit. American Journal of Psychiatry, 100, 34-40.
- Freud, S. (1955). <u>Psychoanalysis and the war neurosis</u>. London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1963). Psychoanalysis and war neuroses. In P. Rieff (Ed.), Character and culture. New York: Macmillan.
- Fritscher, W. (1978, February). Bibliographie wehrpsychologischen Schriftums im deutschen Sprachraum, 1945-1977 (A German language military psychology bibliography, 1945-1977). Wehrpsychologische Untersuchungen, 13(1), 74-76.
- Fritscher, W. (1981, November). Psychische Folgen von Kriegseinwirkung bei Soldaten im 1. und 2. Weltkrieg (Auswahlbibliographie) (Combat stress reaction during World War I and World War II: A selected bibliography). Psychologischer Dienst der Bundeswehr, K-3-81.
- Fulton, J. F. (1942). Blast and concussion in the present war. New England Journal of Medicine, 226, 1.

- Gabriel, R. A. (1982, December). An Israeli 'lesson learned.' Stress in battle: Coping on the spot. Army, 36-42.
- Gabriel, R. A. (1984, August). Lessons of war: The IDF in Lebanon. Military Review, 47-65.
- Gal, R. (1984, September). The Israeli Forces experience in Lebanon.
 Paper presented at the Fourth Combat Stress Workshop, Fort Sam Houston,
 TX.
- Gal, R. (1985, April). Combat stress as an opportunity: The case of heroism. Paper presented at the Northeast Regional Conference of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, Albany, New York.
- Gal, R., & Jones, F. D. (1985, April). Psychological aspects of combat stress: A model derived from Israeli and other combat experiences. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Galeano, A. (1984, July). Le Soutien Sante des Forces Terrestres en Operation (Health support for ground forces in the field). French Military Medicine and War, Val de Grace Military Medical School, 1-13.
- Garner, H. H. (1945). Psychiatric casualties in combat. <u>War Medicine</u>, 343-357.
- Gault, W. B. (1971, October). Some remarks on slaughter. American Journal of Psychiatry, 28(4), 450-453.
- Geller, J. J. (1949, January-June). A statistical analysis of 480 Army psychiatric casualties. <u>Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease</u>, 109, 509-518.
- Getsinger, S. H. (1975). Pastoral counseling and the combat veteran. Journal of Religion and Health, 14(3), 214-219.
- Ginzberg, E. (1975). The ineffective soldier. The lost divisions (Vol. 1). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Ginzberg, E. (1975). The ineffective soldier. Breakdown and recovery (Vol. 2). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Ginzberg, E. (1975). The ineffective soldier. Patterns of performance (Vol. 3). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Glass, A. J. (1947, December). Effectiveness of forward neuropsychiatric treatment. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 7, 1034-1041.

- Glass, A. J. (1949). An attempt to predict combat effectiveness by brief psychiatric examination. American Journal of Psychiatry, 106, 89-90.
- Glass, A. J. (1949, November). Psychiatry at the division level. <u>Bulletin</u> of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 45-73.
- Glass, A. J. (1951). Combat exhaustion. <u>U.S. Armed Forces Medical</u> <u>Journal</u>, 2, 1471-8.
- Glass, A. J. (1953). Preventive psychiatry in the combat zone. U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal, 4, 683-692.
- Glass, A. J. (1953). Psychiatry in the Korean campaign. A historical review (installment one). <u>U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal</u>, 4, 1387-1401.
- Glass, A. J. (1953, November). Psychiatry in the Korean campaign. A historical review (installment two). <u>U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal</u>, 4(11), 1563-1583.
- Glass, A. J. (1953, March). The problem of stress in the combat zone. Symposium on Stress, Army Medical Service Graduate School, WRAMC, Washington, DC.
- Glass, A. J. (1954). Psychotherapy in the combat zone. American Journal of Psychiatry, 110(10), 725-731
- Glass, A. J. (1955). Principles of combat psychiatry. Military Medicine, 117, 27-33.
- Glass, A. J. (1956). Management of mass psychiatric casualties. Military Medicine, 118(4), 335-342.
- Glass, A. J. (1956, May). Psychologic considerations in atomic warfare. United States Armed Forces Medical Journal, 8(5), 625-639.
- 31355. A. J. (1957, April). Observations upon the epidemiology of mental illness in troops during warfare. Symposium on Preventive and Social Psychiatry, Walter Reed Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Glass, A. J. (1966). Army psychiatry before World War II. In A. J. Glass 3 R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II. Vol. 1. Zone of Interior (Chapter I, pp. 3-23). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Glass, A. J. (1966). Lessons learned. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II. Vol. 1. Zone of Interior (Chapter XXVIII, pp. 735-759). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

- Glass, A. J. (1969). Introduction. In P. G. Bourne (Ed.), The psychology and physiology of stress (pp. xiii-xxx). New York: Academic Press.
- Glass, A. J. (1971). Military psychiatry and changing systems of mental health care. <u>Journal of Psychiatric Research</u>, 8, 499-512.
- Glass, A. J. (1973). Lessons learned. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XXVIII, pp. 989-1027). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Glass, A. J. (Ed.). (1973). Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Glass, A. J., Artiss, K. L., Gibbs, J. J., & Sweeney, V. C. (1961, February). The current status of army psychiatry. The American Journal of Psychiatry, 117(8), 673-683.
- Glass, A. J., & Bernucci, R. J. (Eds.). (1966). Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. I. Zone of Interior. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Glass, A. J., & Drayer, C. S. (1973). Italian campaign (1 March 1944-2 May 1945). Psychiatry established at division level. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter III, pp. 47-109). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Glass, A. J., Ryan, F. J., Lubin, A., & Tucker, A. C. (1956, October).

 Psychiatric prediction and military effectiveness Part I. U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal, 7(10), 1427-1443.
- Glass, A. J., Ryan, F. J., Lubin, A., & Tucker, A. C. (1956, November).

 Psychiatric prediction and military effectiveness Part II. <u>U.S. Armed</u>
 Forces Medical Journal, 7(11), 1575-1588.
- Glass, A. J., Ryan, F. J., Lubin, A., & Tucker, A. C. (1957, March).

 Psychiatric prediction and military effectiveness Part III. U.S. Armed
 Forces Medical Journal, 8(3), 346-357.
- Goldsmith, W., & Cretekos, C. (1969, January). Unhappy odysseys. Psychiatric hospitalizations among Vietnam returnees. Archives of General Psychiatry, 20, 78-83.
- Goldstein, F. L. (1984). Stress management in Israeli Defense Force: Implications for U.S. military human service professionals. Ninth Symposium on Psychology in the Department of Defense, Air Force Academy, 328-332.
- Good, R. (1941, July). Convulsion therapy in war psychoneurotics. <u>Journal</u> of Mental Science, 87, 409-418.

- Gordon, E. (1968). Division psychiatry: Documents of a tour. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 62-69.
- Greenbaum, C. W., Rogovsky, T., & Shalit, B. (1977). The military psychologist during wartime: A model based on action-research and crisis intervention. Journal of Applied Behavioral Science, 13, 7-21.
- Greenberg, R., Pearlman, C. A., & Gampel, D. (1972). War neuroses and the adaptive function of REM sleep. British Journal of Medical Psychology, 45(27), 27-33.
- Greiber, M. F. (1973). Psychiatric casualties in pilots flying the China Hump Route. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix J, pp. 1083-1086). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Grinker, R. R. (1945). Psychiatric disorders in combat crews overseas and in returnees. Medical Clinics of North America, 29, 729-739.
- Grinker, R. R., & Spiegel, J. P. (1943). War neuroses in North Africa. New York: Josiah Macy. Jr. Foundation.
- Grinker, R. R., & Spiegel, J. P. (1963). Men under stress. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Grinker, R. R., Willerman, B., Bradley, A. D., & Fastovsky, A. (1946). A study of psychological predisposition to the development of operational fatigue. I. In officer flying personnel. II. In enlisted personnel. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 16, 191-214.
- Guthrie, G. J. (1842). <u>Injuries to the head affecting the brain</u>. London: John Churchill.

-H-

- Hadfield, J. A. (1942, March). War neurosis. British Medical Journal, 1, 320-323.
- Hall, J. K., Zilboorg, G., & Bunker, H. A. (Eds.) (1944). One hundred years of American psychiatry. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hallem, F. T. (1973). Report by Col. Frank T. Hallam, MC, XIV corps surgeon. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix I, pp. 1073-1081). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Halstead, J. A. (1949, November). Gastrointestinal disorders of psychogenic orgin: Management in forward areas. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 163-180.

- Hanson, F. R. (1949, November). The factor of fatigue in the neuroses of combat. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 147-150.
- Hanson, F. R. (1949, November). Organization of the psychiatric services in World War II. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 36-44.
- Hanson, F. R. (Ed.). (1949, November). Combat psychiatry: Experiences in the North African and Mediterranean theaters of operation, American ground forces, World War II. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.). Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Hardaway, R. M. (1982, December). Wartime treatment of shock. Military Medicine, 147(12), 1011-1017.
- Hare, E. H. (1952, October). The ecology of mental disease. A dissertation on the influence of environmental factors in the distribution, development and variation of mental disease. Journal of Mental Science, 98, 579-594.
- Harris, F. G. (1954, April). Some comments on the differential diagnosis and treatment of psychiatric breakdowns in Korea. Abstract of the presentation given to the Course on Recent Advances in Medicine and Surgery, Army Medical Service Graduate School, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, DC.
- Harris, F. G. (1956, October). Experiences in the study of combat in the Korean theater. II. Comments on a concept of psychiatry for a combat zone (WRAIR Research Report 165-56). Washington, DC: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research.
- Harris, F. G., & Little, R. W. (1957, April). Military organizations and social psychiatry. Symposium on Preventive and Social Psychiatry, (pp. 173-194). Washington, DC: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research.
- Harris, F. G., Mayer, J., & Becker, H. A. (1955). Experiences in the study of combat in the Korean theater: I. Report on psychiatric and psychological data (WRAIR Research Report No. 43-55). Washington, DC: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research.
- Harrison, F. M. (1943, February). Psychiatry in the Navy. <u>War Medicine</u>, 3, 113-138.
- Harrison, F. M. (1945, October). Psychiatry aboard a hospital ship during the attack on Pearl Harbor. War Medicine, 8, 238-243.
- Hausman, W. (1971). Applications of the military medical model to civilian psychiatry. Journal of Psychiatric Research, 8, 513-520.

- Hausman, W., & Rioch, D. Mck. (1967, June). A prototype of social and preventive psychiatry in the United States. Archives of General Psychiatry, 16, 727-739.
- Hayes, F. W. (1968). Psychiatric aeromedical evacuation patients during the TET and TET II offensives. <u>American Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 127, 503-508.
- Hayes, F. W. (1969, November). Military aeromedical evacuation and psychiatric patients during the Viet Nam war. American Journal of Psychiatry, 126(5), 658-666.
- Heiman, L. (1964, May/June). Psychological shock in battle. Armor, 73, 56-59.
- Henderson, J. L., & Moore, M. (1944, March). The psychoneuroses of war. New England Journal of Medicine, 230, 273-278
- Hessin, A. L. (1973). Neuropsychiatry in airborne divisions. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter X, pp. 375-398). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Hibler, R. J. (1984, January). Battlefield stress: Management techniques. Military Medicine, 149, 5-8.
- Hicks, D. A. (1966, August). Control of fear in combat. Military Review, 46, 23-29.
- Hoch, A. (1917, July). Recommendations for the observation of mental disorders incident to the war. Psychiatric Bulletin, 2, 377-385.
- Holsenbeck, L. S. (no date). 4th Infantry Division (Mechanized) Combat Psychiatry Program. Fort Carson, CO: Office of the Division Psychiatrist, U.S. Army Medical Department Activity.
- Horowitz, M. J., & Solomon, G. F. (1975). A prediction of delayed stress response syndromes in Vietnam veterans. <u>Journal of Social Issues</u>, 31, 67-80.
- Horowitz, M. J., & Solomon, G. F. (1978). Delayed stress response syndromes in Vietnam veterans. In C. R. Figley (Ed.), <u>Stress disorders among Vietnam veterans</u>. Theory, research and treatment (Chapter 13, pp. 268-280). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Huffman, R. E. (1970). Which soldiers break down. A survey of 610 psychiatric patients in Vietnam. Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 134(6), 343-351.
- Hulbert, H. S. (1920). Gas neurosis syndrome. American Journal of Insanity, 77, 213-216.

Hunter, E. J. (1980). Combat casualties who remain at home. Military Review, 50(1), 28-36.

-I-

- Ibrahim, J. (1982, March). A dynamo organic approach to traumatic war reaction. Review Internationale des Services de Sante, des Armees de Terre, de Mer et de L'air, 55, 267-270.
- Idzikowski, C., & Baddeley, A. D. (1983). Fear and dangerous environments. In R. Hockey (Ed.), Stress and fatigue in human performance (Chapter 5, pp. 123-144). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Inbar, O., Weingarten, G., & Bar-On, O. (1975). The role of physical activity in the rehabilitation program for acutely upset combat soldiers. Paper presented at the International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv.
- Informational report of psychiatric screening, 43d Infantry Division. (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix F, pp. 1059-1061). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Ingraham, L. H., & Manning, F. J. (1980, August). Psychiatric battle casualties: The missing column in a war without replacements. Military Review, 60, 19-29.
- Ingraham, L. H., & Manning, F. J. (1981, June). Cohesion: Who needs it, what is it and how do we get it to them? Military Review, 61, 3-12.

-J-

- James, J. J., Frelin, A. J., & Jeffery, R. J. (1982, August). Disease and nonbattle injury rates and military medicine. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 39, 17-27.
- Janis, I. L. (1963). Group identification under conditions of external danger. British Journal of Medical Psychology, 36, 227-238.
- Johnson, A. W., Jr. (1967, March-April). Psychiatric treatment in the combat situation. United States Army Republic of Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 2, 38-45.
- Johnson, A. W., Jr. (1969, November). Combat psychiatry. Part I. A historical review. Medical Bulletin U.S. Army, Europe, 26(10), 305-308.
- Johnson, A. W., Jr. (1969, December). Combat psychiatry. Part II. The U.S. Army in Vietnam. <u>Medical Bulletin U.S. Army, Europe</u>, 26(11), 335-339.
- Jones, F. D. (1967, November). Viet duty causes varied 'psychoses.' <u>U.S.</u> <u>Medicine</u>, 2-3.

- Jones, F. D. (1967, December). Experiences of a division psychiatrist in Vietnam. Military Medicine, 132, 1003-1008.
- Jones, F. D. (1977, August). Reactions to stress: Combat versus combat support troops. Presentation made at the World Psychiatric Association Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Jones, F. D. (1979, November). Combat psychiatry in modern warfare. In O. Adelaja & F. D. Jones (Eds.), War and its aftermath. Proceedings of Military Section of the World Psychiatric Association Symposium (pp. 63-171). Lagos, Nigeria: John West Publishers of Nigeria.
- Jones, F. D. (1982, March). Combat stress: Tripartite model. Review Internationale des Services de Sante, des Armees de Terre, de Mer et de L'air, 55, 247-254.
- Jones, F. D., Belenky, G. L., & Marlowe, D. H. (1981, 30 October 3 November). Shell shock and battle fatigue: The importance of a name. Paper presented at the regional meeting entitled Critical Issues in Psychiatry for the 80s, World Psychiatric Association, APA, New York, NY.
- Jones, F. D., & Johnson, A. W. (1975). Medical and psychiatric treatment policy and practice in Vietnam. Journal of Social Issues, 31(4), 49-65.

-K-

- Kalinowsky, L. B. (1950). Problems of war neurosis in the light of experiences in other countries. American Journal of Psychiatry, 107, 340-346.
- Kalinowsky, L. B. (1975). War and post war neuroses in Germany. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 32(1), 15-20.
- Kalman, G. (1977). On combat neurosis. Psychiatric experience during the recent Middle-East war. <u>International Journal of Social Psychiatry</u>, 23(3), 195-203.
- Kardiner, A. (1941). Traumatic neuroses of war. <u>Psychosomatic Medicine</u> Monographs, 11, 111.
- Kardiner, A. (1943, March). Forensic issues in the neuroses of war. American Journal of Psychiatry, 99, 654-661.
- Kardiner, A. (1959). Traumatic neuroses of war. In S. Ariet (Ed.), American Handbook of Psychiatry (pp. 245-257). New York: Basic Books.
- Karpinos, B. D., & Glass, A. J. (1966). Disqualifications and discharges for neuropsychiatric reasons, World War I and World War II. A comparative evaluation. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. I. Zone of Interior (Appendix A, pp. 761-773). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

- Kaufman, L. W., & Van Straten, J. G. (1985, December). <u>Turning stragglers around</u>: <u>Lessons from team snafu at Bastogne</u>. <u>Unpublished manuscript</u>. <u>U.S. Army Medical Research Unit-Europe</u>, 7th Medical Command, APO New York 09102-4428.
- Kaufman, M. R. (1973). Central Pacific area. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XV, pp. 579-592). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Kaufman, M. R., & Beaton, L. E. (1973). South Pacific area. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XII, pp. 429-471). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Keegan, J. (1976). The face of battle. New York: The Viking Press.
- Keehn, R. J., Goldberg, I. D., & Beebe, G. W. (1974, January/February). Twenty-four year mortality follow-up of army veterans with disability separations for psychoneurosis in 1944. <u>Psychosomatic Medicine</u>, 36(1), 27-46.
- Kellett, A. (1982). Combat motivation. The behavior of soldiers in battle. The Hague: Kluwer/Nijhoff Publishing.
- Kenny, W. F. (1967). Psychiatric disorders among support personnel. <u>U.S.</u>
 Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 34-37.
- Kent, I. M. (1945, May). Combat fatigue. Infantry Journal, 56, 42-43.
- Kern, R., & McFann, H. (1965). The trumpet sounds: Can our troops be battle-proofed? Army Information Digest, 20, 24-27.
- Kessler, M. M. (1966). Troops in transit. In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II. Vol 1. Zone of interior (Chapter XII, pp. 325-347). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Kilpatrick, T. D., & Grater H. A. (1971). Field report on marine psychiatric casualties in Vietnam. Military Medicine, 136, 801-809.
- Klonoff, H., McDougall, G., Clark, C., Kramer, P., & Horgan, J. (1976). The neuropsychological, psychiatric, and physical effects of prolonged and severe stress: 30 years later. <u>Journal of Nervous and Mental</u> Diseases, 163(4), 246-252.
- Knight, R. P. (1945). The treatment of the psychoneuroses of war. Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 7, 148-155.
- Kolb, L. C. (1983). Return of the repressed: Delayed stress reaction to war. Journal of The American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 11(4), 531-545.

- Koranyi, E. K. (1977) Psychobiological correlates of battlefield psychiatry. Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa, 2(1), 3-17.
- Kormos, H. R. (1978). The nature of combat stress. In C. R. Figley (Ed.), Stress disorders among Vietnam veterans. Theory, research and treatment (Chapter 1, pp. 3-22). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Krueger, G. P., Cardenales-Ortiz, L., & Loveless, C. A. (1985, May). Human performance in continuous/sustained operations and the demands of extended work/rest schedules: An annotated bibliography. (WRAIR Technical Report BB-85-1). Washington, DC: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research.
- Kubie, L. S. (1943, December). Manual of emergency treatment for acute war neuroses. War Medicine, 4, 582-598.
- Kupper, H. I. (1945, June). Psychic concomitants in wartime injuries. Psychosomatic Medicine, 15-21.

-L-

- Lande, G. (1985, February). A preventive approach to combat psychiatry: A model program. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 42(2), 24-26.
- Lande, G. (1985, August). Medical training in combat psychiatry. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 42(8), 12-17.
- Lang, K. (1972). Military institutions and the sociology of war. A review of the literature with annotated bibliography. Beverly Hills/London: Sage Publications.
- Lavie, P., Hefez, A., Halperin, G., & Enoch, D. (1979, February). Longterm effects of traumatic war-related events on sleep. American Journal of Psychiatry, 136(2), 175-178.
- Lavin, R. J. (1953, July). Division psychiatry. U.S. Army Medical Bulletin Far East, 137-140.
- Leed, E. J. (1979). No man's land. Combat and identity in World War I. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- L'Etang, H. (1972, August). Some "actualities" of war. Military Review, 52, 87-95.
- Levav, I., Greenfeld, H, & Baruch, E. (1978). Epidemiological observations on the mental reactions during combat in the Yom Kippur war. Harefuah, 95(2), 53-57.
- Levav, I., Greenfeld, H, & Baruch, E. (1979). Psychiatric combat reactions during the Yom Kippur war. American Journal of Psychiatry, 136(5), 637-641.

- Levy, A., & Neumann, M. (1984). The role of suggestion in the treatment of combat reactions within a specific military installation during the war in Lebanon. Israeli Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences, 21(2), 85-91.
- Levy, A., & Neumann, M. (1984, June). The involvement of families in the treatment of combat reactions in the Lebanese war, 1982. The Fourth National Congress of the Israeli Association for Family Treatment, Haifa.
- Lewis, N. D. C., & Engle, B. (1954). Wartime psychiatry. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lidz, T. (1946). Psychiatric casualties from Guadalcanal. <u>Psychiatry</u>, <u>9</u>, 193-213.
- Lidz, T. (1946, February). Nightmares and the combat neuroses. Psychiatry, 9, 37-49.
- Lidz, T. (1953, March). Chronic situations evoking psychological stress and the common signs of the resulting strain. Symposium on Stress, Army Medical Service Graduate School, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, DC.
- Lindeman, K. E. (1958, October). The psychology of fear. Military Review, 38, 87-92.
- Little, J. C., & James, B. (1964). Abreaction of conditioned fear reaction after eighteen years. Behaviour Research & Therapy, 2, 59-63.
- Ludwig, A. O. (1949, November). Malingering in combat soldiers. <u>Bulletin</u> of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 26-32.
- Ludwig, A. O. (1949, November). Psychiatry at the army level. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 74-104.
- Ludwig, A. O., & Ranson, S. W. (1947, January). A statistical follow-up of effectiveness of treatment of combat-induced psychiatric casualties. I. Returns to full combat duty. Military Surgeon, 100, 51-62.
- Ludwig, A. O., & Ranson, S. W. (1947, February). A statistical follow-up of effectiveness of treatment of combat-induced psychiatric casualties. II. Evacuation to the base. Military Surgeon, 100, 169-175.

- MacCurdy, J. T. (1918). War neuroses. Cambridge: University Press.
- Maginnis, R. L. (1984, November-December). Battle stress: Are we prepared? Armor, 35-40.
- Malloy, P. F., Fairbank, J. A., & Keane, T. M. (1983). Validation of a multimethod assessment of posttraumatic stress disorders in Vietnam veterans. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 51(4), 488-494.
- Mangelsdorff, A. D. (1980, October). Stress reactions of military personnel. Proceedings of the AMEDD Psychology Sumposium (pp. 207-214). Washington, DC: Walter Reed Army Medical Center.
- Mangelsdorff, A. D. (1985, September). <u>Combat stress/wellness/fitness</u> efforts. Unpublished manuscript. Health Services Command (ATTN: HSHN-T), Fort Sam Houston, TX, 78234-6060.
- Mangelsdorff, A. D, & Furukawa, T. P. (Eds.). (1982). <u>Proceedings:</u>
 Second Users' Workshop on Combat Stress. Fort Sam Houston, TX: Academy of Health Sciences.
- Mangelsdorff, A. D., King, J. M., & O'Brien, D. E. (1985, January).

 Proceedings: Fourth Users' Workshop on Combat Stress; Lessons Learned in Recent Operational Experiences (Consultation Report #85-002). Fort Sam Houston, TX: U.S. Army Health Services Command.
- Manning, F. J. (1979). Continuous operations in Europe: Feasibility and the effects of leadership and training. Parameters, 9(3), 8-17.
- Manning, F. J. (1981, February). Unit cohesion as a force multiplier.

 Presentation made at the First Armor Division's Commander's Conference,
 USAREUR.
- Manning, F. J. (no date). Human factors in sustaining high rates of artillery fire. Unpublished manuscript. U.S. Army Medical Research Unit-Europe, 7th Medical Command, APO NY 09102-4428.
- Manning, F. J. (no date). <u>Interpersonal relations and prevention of battle stress casualties</u>. <u>Unpublished manuscript</u>. <u>Walter Reed Army Institute of Research</u>, <u>Washington</u>, DC 20307-5100.
- Manning, F. J., & Ingraham, L. H. (1981, May-June). Who melts, when, and why? Field Artillery Journal, 13-16.
- Mansour, D. F. Manifestations of maladjustment to military service in Egypt after prolonged stress. Review Internationale des Services de Sante, des Armees de Terre, de Mer et de L'air, 55, 291-294.

- Mareth, T. R., & Brooker, A. E. (1985, April). Combat stress reaction: A concept in evolution. Military Medicine, 150, 186-190.
- Margolin, S. G., Kubie, L. S., Kanzer, M., & Stone, L. (1943, April).

 Acute emotional disturbances in torpedoed seamen of the Merchant Marine who are continuing at sea. War Medicine, 3, 393-408.
- Markey, O. B. (1973). Tenth U.S. Army. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XVIII, pp. 639-679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Marlowe, D. H. (1979, October) Cohesion, anticipated breakdown, and endurance in battle: Considerations for severe and high intensity combat. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Marlowe, D. H. (1983, May). <u>Talk on battle stress reaction (BSR)</u>. Presentation made at the Annual <u>Medical Service Corps Conference</u>, Garmisch, Federal Republic of Germany.
- Marlowe, D. H., & Ingraham, L. H. (1983, July). Emphasizing cohesion, morale can help prevent battle stress. Army, 16-17.
- Marren, J. J. (1956, May). Psychiatric problems in troops in Korea during and following combat. U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal, 7(5), 715-726.
- Marshall, S. L. A. (1955). Group fear and its control in military units:

 Management of mass casualties publication no. 566. Army Medical Service
 Graduate School, WRAMC, Washington, D.C.
- Marshall, S. L. A. (1957, May). Group shock and the future battle. Army, 7, 48-49.
- Marshall, S. L. A. (1957, September). Stress and recovery. Army, 8, 22-23.
- Marshall, S. L. A. (1968, May). Hexed patrol. In S. L. A. Marshall, <u>Pork Chop Hill</u> (pp. 250-271). New York: William Morrow and Company.
- Marshall, S. L. A. (1978). Men against fire. Gloucester, MA: Peter Smith.
- Marshall, S. L. A. (1979). <u>Bringing up the rear</u>. San Rafael, CA: Presidio Press.
- Marshall, S. L. A. (1980). The soldier's load and the mobility of a nation. Quantico, VA: The Marine Corps Association.
- Martin, G. R. (1983, February). The Army and battle stress: Riposte and parry. Army, 33, 5-6.

- Martin, R. D. (1980, February). Disaster planning for psychiatric casualties for general hospitals with psychiatric services. Military Medicine, 145, 111-113.
- Maskin, M. (1941, February). Psychodynamic aspects of the war neuroses. Psychiatry, 4, 97-115.
- Mason, J. W. (1975, March). A historical view of the stress field. Part I. Journal of Human Stress, 1, 6-12.
- Mason, J. W. (1975, June). A historical view of the stress field. Part II. Journal of Human Stress, 1, 22-36.
- Mays, J. R. S. (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix K, pp. 1087-1094). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Medical circular letter no. 17. (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.),

 Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix E, pp. 1057-1058). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Meerloo, J. A. M. (1953, May). Danger, panic, and first aid. Military Review, 33, 40-45.
- Meguro, K. (1972). War neurosis: A 20-year follow-up study. Foreign Psychiatry, 1(2), 165-203.
- Melsom, M. A., Farrar, M. D., & Volkers, R. C. (1975). Battle casualties. Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, 56, 289-303.
- Memorandum Psychoneurosis (combat exhaustion). (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix B, pp. 1031-1034). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Menard, D. (1968, March/April). The social work specialist in a combat division. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 48-57.
- Menninger, W. C. (1945). Modern concepts of war neuroses. <u>Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine</u>, 22, 7.
- Menninger, W. C. (1945, November). Psychiatry and the war. Atlantic, 176, 107-114.
- Menninger, W. C. (1947). Psychiatric experience in the war, 1941-1946. American Journal of Psychiatry, 103, 587-593.
- Menninger, W. C. (1948). Psychiatry in a troubled world: Yesterday's war and today's challenge. New York: The Macmillan Co.

- Mental Health Consultation Team, 3rd Medical Battalion, 3rd Infantry Division (USA). (1983, April). Management of combat stress reaction. Briefing packet for MG Baker, Commander, 7th Medical Command, APO New York 09102.
- Mental status of "combat exhaustion" personnel attached to 90th and 96th quartermaster battalions. (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix C, pp. 1035-1044). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Merbaum, M. (1977). Some personality characteristics of soldiers exposed to extreme war stress: A follow-up study of post-hospital adjustment. <u>Journal of Clinical Psychology</u>, 33, 558-562.
- Merbaum, M., & Hefez, A. (1976). Some personality characteristics of soldiers exposed to extreme war stress. <u>Journal of Consult. Clinical Psychology</u>, 44, 1-6.
- Merton, R. K., & Halberstam, A. (Eds.). (1974). Studies in the scope and method of "The American soldier". New York: Arno Press.
- Merton, R. K., & Halberstam, A. (Eds.). (1974). Studies in social psychology in World War II (Vols. 1-3). New York: Arno Press.
- Miller, E. (Ed.) (1944). The neuroses in war. New York: Macmillan.
- Miller, E. (1945). Psychiatric casualties among officers and men from Normandy. Lancet, 248, 364.
- Ministry of Pensions, Great Britain. (1940). <u>Neuroses in wartime</u>. London: His Majesty's Stationery Office.
- Mobilization regulations pertaining to mental and nervous diseases and neurological disorders. (1966). In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II. Vol 1. Zone of interior (Appendix B, pp. 775-791). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Moll, A. E. (1954). Psychosomatic disease due to battle stress. In E. D. Wittkower & R. A. Cleghorn (Eds.) Recent developments in psychiatric medicine (pp. 436-454). Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Morris, L. E. (1970). "Over the hump" in Vietnam. Adjustment patterns in a time-limited stress situation. Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 34(6), 352-362.
- Moses, R., Bargal, D., Calev, J., Falk, A., HaLevi, H., Lerner, Y., Mass, M., Noy, S., Perla, B., & Winokur, M. (1976, May). A rear unit for the treatment of combat reactions in the wake of the Yom Kippur War. Psychiatry, 39, 153-162.

- Moskos, C. (1975). The American combat soldier in Vietnam. <u>Journal of Social Issues</u>, 31, 25-38.
- Motis, G., & Neal, R. D. (1967, October). Freud in the boonies part I. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 5-8.
- Motis, G., & Neal, R. D. (1968, January/February). Freud in the boonies part II. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 27-30.
- Motis, G. (1968). Psychiatry at the battle of Dak To. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 27-30.
- Mott, F. W. (1917). Microscopic examination of the brains of two men dead of commotio cerebri (shell shock) without visible external injury. Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps, 29, 662.
- Mott, F. W. (1919). <u>War neuroses and shell shock</u>. London: Oxford University Press.
- Motts, G., & West, H. (1968). The case of the dumbstruck soldier. U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 27-30.
- Murison, J. (1983, September). <u>Panics and disaster behaviours</u>. Presentation given at the meeting of the Senior Medical Officers of the Allied Forces stationed in Germany, Bad Wildungen, FRG.
- Murphy, P. J. (1974, January/February). Shock. Armor, 83, 41-45.
- Murray, K. N. (1983, September). Presentation Colonel K. N. Murray (United Kingdom BOAR). Presentation given at the meeting of the Senior Medical Officers of the Allied Forces stationed in Germany, Bad Wildungen, FRG.

-N-

- Nace, E. P., Meyers, A. L., O'Brien, C. P., Ream, N., & Mintz, J. (1977, February). Depression veterans two years after Viet Nam. American Journal of Psychiatry, 132(2), 167-170.
- Neel, S. (1973). <u>Vietnam studies</u>. <u>Medical support of the U.S. Army in Vietnam, 1965-1970</u>. Washington, DC: Department of the Army.
- Neumann, M. (1974). Battle syndrome and its treatment. <u>Harefuah</u>, <u>87</u>(12), 566-568.
- Neumann, M. (1981). Principles of treatment of combat reactions. <u>Family</u> Physician, 10, 304-12.
- Neumann, M., & Levy, A. (1984, April). A specific military installation for treatment of combat reactions during the war in Lebanon. Military Medicine, 149, 196-199.

- Neuropsychiatric caseload in South Pacific area, 1944. (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix D, pp. 1045-1055). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Neuropsychiatric problem in the army. (1966). In A. J. Glass & R. J. Bernucci (Eds.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II. Vol 1. Zone of interior (Appendix E, pp. 807-821). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Newhouse, P. (1981, March and 1981, May). Neuropsychiatric aspects of chemical warfare. Presentation made at the AMEDD Military Psychiatry Conference, San Antonio, TX and the Annual Meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Neymann, C. A. (1917, July). Some experiences in the German Red Cross. Mental Hygiene, I, 392-396.
- Noble, D., Roudebush, M., & Price, D. (1952). Studies of Korean war casualties. Part I: Psychiatric manifestations in wounded men. American Journal of Psychiatry, 108, 495-499.
- Norbury, F. B. (1953, July). Psychiatric admissions in a combat division in 1952. U.S. Army Medical Bulletin Far East, 130-133.
- Noy, S. (1977). The readjustment into the military of soldiers who suffered acute psychotic episodes (Survey). Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S. (1977). There is hope for them: A long-range follow-up of men expelled from the military because of emotional or intellectual unfitness. Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S. (1978). Emotional reactions in combat. Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S. (1978). Stress and personality as factors in the causality and prognosis of combat reations. Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S. (1978, July). A two-phase treatment for combat reactions. Paper presented at the 2nd International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Jerusalem, Israel.
- Noy, S. (1978, July). <u>Stress and personality as factors in the casuality and prognosis of combat reaction</u>. Paper presented at the 2nd International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Jerusalem, Israel.

- Noy, S. (1980, April/May). Combat psychiatry: The Israeli experience. Paper delivered at the AMEDD Division and Combat Psychiatry Short Course, Monterey, California.
- Noy, S. (1982). Combat reactions: Etiology, treatment and prevention. Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S. (1982). Division-based psychiatry in intensive war situations. Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps, 128, 105-116.
- Noy, S. (1983, January). Battle intensity and length of stay in the battlefield as determinants of the type of evacuation. Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Noy, S. (1984). Battle intensity and the length of stay in the battlefield as determinants of the type of evacuation. Israel Defense Forces:

 Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S. (1984). Battle reactions: Diagnosis, dynamics, treatment. Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S. (1984). Prognostic factors in acute combat reaction and the healing process (2nd ed.). Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S., Levy, R., & Solomon, Z. (1984). Mental health care in the Lebanon war, 1982. Israel Journal of Medical Sciences, 20, 360-363.
- Noy, S., Nardi, C., & Solomon, Z. (1983, January). <u>Battle characteristics</u> and the prevalence of combat psychiatric casualties. Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Noy, S., Solomon, Z., & Bar-On, R. (1983). The forward treatment of combat reactions: A testcase in the 1982 conflict in Lebanon. Israel Defense Forces: Mental Health Department, Medical Corps.
- Noy, S., Solomon, Z., & Benbenishti, R. (1983, January). The forward treatment of combat reactions: A testcase in the 1982 conflict in Lebanon. Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.

-0-

O'Brien, E., & Golembe, E. H. (1981-1984). Translations of Wehrmacht documents on battle stress retrieved from the German Military Archives, Freiburg. U.S. Army Medical Research Unit-Europe, 7th MEDCOM, APO NY 09102-4428.

- O'Connell, M. R. (1984, September). The Falklands experience 1982. Presentation made at the 4th Workshop on Combat Stress, Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, TX.
- Organization of neuropsychiatry in the combat zone. (1973). In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Appendix A, pp. 1029-1030). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

-P-

- Panic, prophylaxis and therapy. Point of view of Belgian medical officer. (1983, September). Presentation given at the meeting of the Senior Medical Officers of the Allied Forces stationed in Germany, Bad Wildungen, FRG.
- Patton, G. S., Jr. (1945). War as I knew it. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.
- Perlman, S. M. (1975). Basic problems of military psychiatry: Delayed reaction in Vietnam veterans. <u>International Journal of Offender Therapy</u> and Comparative Criminology, 19(2), 129-138.
- Peterson, D. B. (1955, July). The psychiatric operation, army forces, Far East, 1950-53. American Journal of Psychiatry, 112, 23-28.
- Peterson, D. B. (1973). China-Burma-India theater. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XXII, pp. 819-848). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Peterson, D. B., & Chambers, R. E. (1952). Restatement of combat psychiatry. American Journal of Psychiatry, 109, 249-254.
- Pettera, R. L. (1968). What is this thing called field consultation in psychiatry? U.S. Army Vietnam Medical Bulletin, 31-36.
- Pettera, R. L., Johnson, B. M., & Zimmer, R. (1969, September).

 Psychiatric management of combat reactions with emphasis on a reaction unique to Vietnam. Military Medicine, 134, 673-678.
- Porter, W. C., Novak, J. G., & Lomkau, P. V. (1943, April). Therapeutic considerations for Army psychiatrists. Military Surgeon, 92, 372.
- Potter, H. W. (1943, July). The physical and psychologic aspects of environment essential to the treatment of traumatic neuroses of war. American Journal of Psychiatry, 100, 120-123.
- Price, H. H. (1984). The Falklands: Rate of British psychiatric combat casualties compared to recent American wars. <u>Journal of Royal Army Medical Corps</u>, 130, 109-113.

- Program and abstracts. (1983, January). Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Psychiatry, hospital ships, and Viet Nam. (1967, September). American Journal of Psychiatry, 124(3), 377-379.

-R-

- Rachman, S. J. (1978). Fear and courage. San Francisco, CA: W. H. Freeman and Company.
- Rachman, S. J. (1982). Fear and courage: Some military aspects. <u>Journal</u> of the Royal Army Medical Corps, 128, 100-104.
- Rado, S. (1942). Pathodynamics and treatment of traumatic war neurosis (traumatophobia). Psychosomatic Medicine, 4, 362-368.
- Ranson, S. W. (1949, November). Military medicolegal problems in field psychiatry. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 181-188.
- Ranson, S. W. (1949, November). The normal battle reaction: Its relation to the pathologic battle reaction. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 3-11.
- Rappaport, E. A. (1968). Beyond traumatic neurosis. A psychoanalytic study of late reactions to the concentration camp trauma. <u>International</u> Journal of Psycho-Analysis, 49, 719-731.
- Rath, F. H. (1980, October). <u>Psychiatric casualties in future conflicts:</u>
 <u>Estimates, management and treatment.</u> <u>Paper presented at the AMEDD</u>
 <u>Psychology Symposium, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, DC.</u>
- Rath, F. H. (1980, November). The psychiatric casualty and the combat effectiveness ineffectiveness continuum. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 37(11), 13-16.
- Read, C. S. (1920). Military psychiatry in peace and war. London: H. K. Lewis and Co.
- Rees, J. R. (1943, January). Three years of military psychiatry in the United Kingdom. British Medical Journal, 1, 1-6.
- Rees, J. R. (1944). A brief impression of British military psychiatry. Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 8(2), 29-35.
- Rees, J. R. (1944, July). Psychiatry in the British army. American Journal of Psychiatry, 101, 20-22.

- Reid, D. D. (1948). Sickness and stress in operational flying. <u>British</u> <u>Journal of Social Medicine</u>, 2, 123-131.
- Reister, F. A. (1973). <u>Battle casualties and medical statistics: U.S. Army experience in the Korean War.</u> Washington DC: <u>Department of the Army, OTSG.</u>
- Renner, J. A. (1973, March/April). The changing patterns of psychiatric problems in Vietnam. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 14(2), 169-181.
- Rennie, T. A. (1944). National planning for psychiatric rehabilitation. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 14, 386-399.
- Richards, R. L. (1910). Mental and nervous diseases in the Russo-Japanese War. Military Surgeon, 26, 177-193.
- Rioch, D. Mck. (1954, October). <u>Problems of preventive psychiatry in war</u>. Unpublished manuscript. Army Medical Service Graduate School, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, DC.
- Rioch, D. Mck. (1968). Prevention: The major task of military psychiatry. Psychotherapy Psychosomatic, 16, 55-63.
- Roberts, D. R., & Torkelson, E. H. (1945, April). Preparing the mind for battle. Infantry Journal, 34-36.
- Rock, S. K., Jr. (1983, June). Shock recognition. Army, 33, 7-8.
- Rock, S. K., Jr. (1984). Stress reactions during reforger, 1982.
 Unpublished manuscript. U.S. Army Medical Research Unit-Europe, 7th Medical Command, APO NY 09102-4428.
- Rock, S. K., Jr. (1985, May). Stress reactions during simulated combat: A study of hospitalized patients. Unpublished manuscript. U.S. Army Medical Research Unit-Europe, 7th Medical Command, APO NY 09102-4428.
- Rock, S. K., Jr., & Schneider, R. J. (1984). Battle stress reactions and the Israeli experience in Lebanon: A brief summary. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 41(1), 9-11.
- Romo, J. M., & Schneider, R. J. (1982). Stress, social support, and implications for future war. Medical Bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 39(7), 12-15.
- Rose, A. M. (1951). The social psychology of desertion from combat. American Sociological Review, 16, 614-629.
- Rose, A. M. (1955). Factors in mental breakdown in combat. In A. M. Rose (Ed.), Mental health and mental disorder: A sociological approach. New York: W. W. Norton, pp. 291-313.

- Rose, A. M. (1956). Conscious reactions associated with neuropsychiatric breakdown in combat. Psychiatry, 19, 87-94.
- Rose, A. M. (1956). Psychoneurotic breakdown among Negro soldiers in combat. <u>Phylon</u>, <u>17</u>, 61-69.
- Rose, A. M. (1956, August). Neuropsychiatric breakdown in the garrison army and in combat. American Sociological Review, 21(4), 480-488.
- Rosen, G. (1975). Nostalgia: A 'forgotten' psychological disorder. Psychological Medicine, 5, 340-354.
- Rothschild, D. (1946, January). Review of neuropsychiatric cases in the Southwest Pacific area. American Journal of Psychiatry, 103, 454-459.
- Rottersman, W., & Peltz, W. (1973). Western Pacific base command. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XVI, pp. 593-620). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Roussy, G., & Lhermitte, J. (1918). The psychoneuroses of war. (trans. by W. B. Christopherson). London: University of London Press.
- Rubin, R. T., Doll, R. E., & Gunderson, E. K. E. (1969, November). Life stress and illness patterns in the U.S. Navy: I. Environmental variables and illness onset in an attack carrier's crew. Archives of Environmental Health, 19, 740-747.

-S-

- Sagebill, J. L., & Bird, L. C. (1943, November). A study of psychiatric casualties received at the U.S. Naval Base Hospital--from the Solomon Islands battle area. U.S. Naval Medical Bulletin, 41, 1927-1937.
- Salmon, T. W. (1917) The care and treatment of mental diseases and war neuroses ("shell shock") in the British Army. New York: War Work Committee of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, Inc.
- Salmon, T. W. (1917). War neuroses (Shell shock). Lectures, illustrated with motion pictures films, prepared by direction of the Surgeon General for use in the Medical Officers' Training Camps. New York: National Committee of Mental Hygiene. Also published in Military Surgeon, (1917, December), 41, 674-693.
- Salmon, T. W. (1917, July). Recommendations for the treatment of mental and nervous diseases in the United States Army. <u>Psychiatric Bulletin</u>, 2, 355-376.
- Salmon, T. W. (1919, June). War neuroses and their lesson. New York Medical Journal, 109, 993-994.

- Salmon, T. W., & Fenton, N. (1929). The medical department of the United States Army in the World War. Vol. X. Neuropsychiatry. Section II. In the expeditionary forces. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Sargant, W., & Slater, E. (1940, July). Acute war neuroses. <u>Lancet</u>, <u>2</u>, 1-2.
- Sarkesian, S. C. (1980). Combat effectiveness. Cohesion, stress, and the volunteer military (Vol. 9). Beverly Hills, London: Sage Publications.
- Schein, E. H. (1957). Reaction patterns to severe, chronic stress in American Army prisoners of war of the Chinese. <u>Journal of Social Issues</u>, 13(3), 21-30.
- Schlatter, E. K. E. (1981, February). Combat exhaustion. Medical bulletin of the U.S. Army, Europe, 38(2), 15-21.
- Schlosberg, A. (1975). <u>Disturbed sleep patterns in combat fatigue</u>. Paper presented at the International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv.
- Schneider, D. M. (1947). The social dynamics of physical disability in army basic training. Psychiatry, 10, 323-333.
- Schneider, R. J. (in press). Stress breakdown in the Wehrmacht: Implications for today's army. In G. L. Belenky (Ed.), (in press), Contemporary studies in combat psychiatry. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Schneider, R. J. (1982, August). <u>Psychiatric casualties (combat stress reactions)</u> and the Wehrmacht: <u>A new perspective</u>. <u>Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association</u>, Washington, DC.
- Schneider, R. J., Bishop, G., Cuthbert, B., Graeber, C., & Hursch, S. (1978). The study of civilian disasters as a model for generation of military psychiatric casualties. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC, 20307-5100.
- Schneider, R. J., & Luscomb, R. L. (1981, June). Soldier's views of battle stress (psychiatric) casualties. Paper presented at the 25th Annual Medical Service Corps Conference, Garmisch, Federal Republic of Germany.
- Schneider, R. J., & Luscomb, R. L. (1984, February). Battle stress reaction and the United States Army. Military Medicine, 149, 66-69.
- Schultz, D. P. (1964). Panic in organized collectives. <u>Journal of Social Psychology</u>, 63(2), 353-359.

- Shaffer, L. F. (1947) Psychological studies of anxiety reaction to combat. In F. Wickert (Ed.), Army air force aviation psychology program research report, psychological research on problems of redistribution, report No. 14 (pp. 93-121). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Shatan, C. F. (1978). Stress disorders among Vietnam veterans: The emotional content of combat continues. In C. R. Figley (Ed.), Stress disorders among Vietnam veterans. Theory, research and treatment (Chapter 3, pp. 43-52). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Shaw, J. A. (1983, March). Comments on the individual psychology of combat exhaustion. Military Medicine, 148(3), 23-31.
- Shipler, D. K. (1983, January 8). The other Israeli casualties: The mentally scarred. New York Times.
- Shipler, D. K. (1983, January 8/9). Israel finding cures for its psychiatric casualties of war. International Herald Tribune, p. 2.
- Shils, E. A., & Janowitz, M. Cohesion and disintegration in the Wehrmacht in World War II. <u>Public Opinion Quarterly</u>, 12, 280-315.
- Silsby, H. D., & Jones, F. D. (1985, January). The etiologies of Vietnam post-traumatic stress syndrome. Military Medicine, 150, 6-7.
- Simmel, E. (1921). <u>Psychoanalysis and the war neuroses</u>. London: International Psychoanalytic Press.
- Sitter, S. C., & Katz, C. J. (1973). American prisoners of war held by the Japanese. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XXVI, pp. 931-975). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Slater, E., Sargant, W., Debanham, G., & Hill, D. (1941, January). Treatment of war neurosis. Lancet, 1, 107-109.
- Smith, C. M. (1956). United States Army in World War II. The medical department: Hospitalization and evacuation, Zone of Interior. Washington, DC: Department of the Army.
- Smith, E. G., and Pear, T. H. (1917). Shell shock and its lessons. London: Longmans, Green & Co., Limited.
- Smith, J. R. (1981). A survey of 125 years of the psychological literature on reactions to combat. Unpublished manuscript. Department of Psychology, Duke University, Durham, NC.
- Snowden, E. N., & Lond, M. B. (1940, December). Mass psychotherapy. Lancet, 2, 769-770.
- Sobel, R. (1947). The "old sergeant" syndrome. Psychiatry, 10, 315-321.

- Sobel, R. (1949, November). Anxiety-depressive reactions after prolonged combat experience the "old sergeant syndrome." Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 137-146.
- Sobel, R. (1949, November). The battalion surgeon as psychiatrist. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 36-44.
- Sodetz, F. (1979). Cohesion in army units: Sustaining soldiers on the battlefield. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Sohlberg, S. C. (1976). Stress experiences and combat fatigue during the Yom Kippur War (1973). Psychological Reports, 38, 523-529.
- Solomon, G. F., Zarcone, V., Yoerg, R., Scott, N. R., & Maurer, R. (1971). Three psychiatric casualties from Vietnam. Archives of General Psychiatry, 522-524.
- Solomon, Z., & Benbenishty, R. (in press). Front-line treatment of Israeli combat stress reactions in the Lebanon War The role of immediacy, proximity and expectancy.
- Solomon, Z., & Flum, C. (in press). Life events and combat stress reactions in the 1982 War in Lebanon.
- Solomon, Z., & Noy, S. (1983, January). Who is at high risk for combat reaction? Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Solomon, Z., & Oppenhiemer, B. (1983, January). Subsequent military adjustment of soldiers who suffered from combat-reaction in the Yom-Kippur war. Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Solomon, Z., & Oppenhiemer, B. (in press). Social network variables and stress reaction Lessons from the 1973 Yom-Kippur War. Military Medicine.
- Solomon, Z., Weisenberg, M., Schwarzwald, J., & Mikulincer, M. (in press). Post-traumatic stress disorder among soldiers with combat stress reaction: The 1982 Israeli experience.
- Sorenson, E., & Myles, D. A. (1979, May/June). Training mental hygiene consultation service (MHCS) personnel for combat readiness: The division social work's responsibility. Medical Bulletin of the US Army, Europe, 36(3), 17-20.

- Spiegel, H. (1973). Psychiatry with an infantry battalion in North Africa. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter IV, pp. 111-125). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Spiegel, H. X. (1944). Psychiatric observations in the Tunisian campaign. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 381-385.
- Spragg, G. S. (1972, April). Psychiatry in the Australian military forces. The Medical Journal of Australia, 745-751.
- Steiner, M., & Neumann, M. (1978, December). Traumatic neurosis and social support in the Yom Kippur war returnees. Military Medicine, 143(12), 866-868.
- Steiner, M., & Neumann, M. (1980). War neurosis and social support.

 Spielberger and Sevenson Series on Stress and Anxiety, 8. Washington:
 Hemisphere Publications.
- Stern, R. L. (1947). Diary of a war neurosis. <u>Journal of Nervous and</u> Mental Disease, 106, 583-586.
- Storm, R. W. (1960, September). Psychological effects of mass casualties. Military Review, 54-58.
- Stouffer, S. A., et al. (1977). The American soldier: Adjustment during army life (Vol. 1). Manhattan, KA: MA/AH Publishing.
- Stouffer, S. A., et al. (1977). The American soldier: Combat and its aftermath. (Vol. 2). Manhattan, KA: MA/HA Publishing.
- Strange, R. E. (1968, October). Combat fatigue versus pseudo-combat fatigue. Military Medicine, 133, 823-826.
- Strange, R. E. (1969). Effects of combat stress on hospital ship psychiatric evacuees. In P. Bourne (Ed.), The psychology and physiology of stress (Chapter 4, pp. 75-93). New York: Academic Press.
- Strange, R. E., & Arthur, R. J. (1967, September). Hospital ship psychiatry in a war zone. <u>American Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 124, 3, 281-286.
- Strange, R. E., & Brown, D. E. (1970, October). Home from the war: A study of psychiatric problems in Viet Nam returnees. American Journal of Psychiatry, 127(4), 488-492.

- Strassman, H. D., Thaler, M. B., & Schein, E. H. (1956, June). A prisoner of war syndrome: Apathy as a reaction to severe stress. American Journal of Psychiatry, 112, 998-1003.
- Strecker, E. A. (1944). Military psychiatry: World War I. 1917-1918. In American Psychiatric Association (Ed.), One hundred years of American psychiatry (pp. 385-417). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Stretch, R. H. (no date). Factors associated with post-traumatic stress disorder among active duty army personnel. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Stretch, R. H. (no date). <u>Incidence of post-traumatic stress disorder</u> among active duty army personnel. <u>Unpublished manuscript</u>. <u>Walter Reed Army Institute of Research</u>, <u>Washington</u>, DC.
- Stretch, R. H. (no date). <u>Post-traumatic stress disorder among U.S. army</u> reserve Vietnam and Vietnam-era veterans. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Strom, A., Refsum, S. B., Eitinger, L., Gronvik, O., Lonnum, A., Engeset, A., Osvik, K., & Rogan, B. (1962). Examination of Norwegian exconcentration-camp prisoners. Journal of Neuropsychiatry, 4, 43-62.
- Stubbe, R. W. (1984, June). <u>Post traumatic stress disorder: A bibliography</u>. Unpublished manuscript. NTC, Great Lakes, IL 60088.
- Stubbe, R. W. (no date). Additions to bibliography on post traumatic stress disorder. Unpublished manuscript. NTC, Great Lakes, IL 60088.
- Sudak, H. S., Martin, R. S., Corradi, R. B., & Gold, F. S. (1984, October). Antecedent personality factors and the post-Vietnam syndrome: Case reports. Military Medicine, 149, 550-554.
- Suire. (1964, August). Fear and courage. Military Review, 77-83.
- Sutton, D. G. (1939). The utilization of psychiatry in the Armed Forces. Psychiatry, 2, 1-9.
- Swank, R. L. (1949). Combat exhaustion. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 109(6), 475-508.
- Swank, R. L., & Marchand, W. E. (1946). Combat neuroses: Development of combat exhaustion. Archives of Neurology and Psychology, 55, 236-247.
- Symonds, C. P. (1943, December). Anxiety neuroses in combatants. Lancet, 245, 785-789.

Symonds, C. P., & Williams, D. J. (1979). Clinical and statistical study of neurosis precipitated by flying duties. In E. J. Dearnaley & P. B. Warr (Eds.), Aircrew stress in wartime operations. Papers from the flying personnel research committee of the ministry of defence (Chapter 2, pp. 9-41). London: Academic Press.

-T-

- Tanner, J. M., & Maxwell, J. (1948). The psychological symptoms and the physiological response to exercise of repatriated prisoners of war with neurosis. Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry, 11, 61-71.
- Tausk, V. (1969). Diagnostic considerations concerning the symptomatology of the so-called war psychoses. Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 38, 382-405.
- Teichman, M., & Frischoff, B. (1978). Combat exhaustion: An interpersonal approach. In C. D. Spielberger, & I. Saraso (Eds.), Stress and anxiety, Vol. 5. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Third international conference on psychological stress and adjustment in time of war and peace: Program and abstracts. (1983, January 2-6). Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Thompson, L. J. (1973). Early developments, personnel, and education and training. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter VII, pp. 189-219). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Thompson, L. J. (1973). Hospitals and treatment. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter VIII, pp. 221-274). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Thompson, L. J. (1973). Other neuropsychiatric services. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XI, pp. 399-425). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Thompson, L. J., Talkington, P. C., Ludwig, A. O. (1973). Neuropsychiatry at army and division levels. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter IX, pp. 275-373). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Tiffany, W. J., Jr. (1967, June). The mental health of army troops in Viet Nam. American Journal of Psychiatry, 123(12), 1585-1586.
- Tischler, G. L. (1969). Patterns of psychiatric attrition and of behavior in a combat zone. In P. Bourne (Ed.), The psychology and physiology of stress (Chapter 2, pp. 19-44). New York: Academic Press.
- Tooth, G. (1944, March). Nervous breakdown in the Navy: Domestic difficulties as a causal factor. <u>British Medical Journal</u>, 358-360.

- Torrie, A. (1944, January). Psychosomatic casualties in the Middle East. Lancet, 246, 139-143.
- Trimble, M. R. (1981). <u>Post-traumatic neurosis</u>. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Tureen, L. L., & Stein, M. (1949, November). The base section psychiatry hospital. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 105-134.
- U.S. Army Medical Research Unit-Europe (no date). Battle shock training script for medics and psych technicians. Unpublished manuscript.
- Van Creveld, M. L. (1982). Fighting power. German and U.S. Army performance, 1939-1945. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Van De Water, M. (1954, March). The human price of combat. Combat Forces Journal, 4, 24-25.
- Van der Kolk, B., Blitz, R., Burr, W., Sherry, S., & Hartmann, E. (1984, February). Nightmares and trauma: A comparison of nightmares after combat with lifelong nightmares in veterans. American Journal of Psychiatry, 141(2), 187-190.
- Van Meurs, A. J. (1955). Over de gevechtsuitputting (On combat performance). Rotterdam: W. L. & J. Brusse.
- Van Putten, T., & Warden, E. H. (1973, November). Traumatic neuroses in Vietnam returnees. Archives of General Psychiatry, 29, 695-698.
- Vineberg, R. (1965, April). Human factors in tactical nuclear combat (Technical Report 65-2). Washington, DC: The George Washington University, HumRRO.

-W-

- Walsh, M. W. (1973). The South Pacific and Southwest Pacific areas. In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter XXV, pp. 893-927). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- War office committee of enquiry into 'shell shock' report. (1922). London: His Majesty's Stationery Office.
- Warnes, H. (1972). The traumatic syndrome. <u>Canadian Psychiatry</u> Association <u>Journal</u>, 17(5), 391-396.
- Warren, J. J. (1956, May). Psychiatric problems in troops in Korea during and following combat. U.S. Armed Forces Medical Journal, 7(5), 715-726.

- Watson, P. (1978). War on the mind. The military uses and abuses of psychology. New York: Basic Books.
- Weatherby, F. E. (1943, September). War neuroses after air attack on Oahu, Territory of Hawaii. War Medicine, 4, 270-271.
- Webb, J. (1978). Fields of fire. Prentice Hall: Englewood Cliffs, N.J.
- Weinberg, S. K. (1946). The combat neuroses. American Journal of Sociology, 51, 465-478.
- Weinstein, E. A. (1947). The function of interpersonal relations in the neurosis of combat. Psychiatry, 10, 307-314.
- Weinstein, E. A. (1973). The fifth U.S. Army neuropsychiatric center "601st". In A. J. Glass (Ed.), Neuropsychiatry in World War II: Vol. II. Overseas theater (Chapter V, pp. 127-140). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Weinstein, E. A., & Drayer, C. S. (1949, November). A dynamic approach to the problems of combat-induced anxiety. Bulletin of the U.S. Army Medical Department, 9(Suppl.), 12-25.
- Weintrob, D. I. (1944, December). "29 let's go." Limitations of psychiatry in combat (Annex No. 11 to Monthly Sanitary Report). 29th Infantry Division Training Center, U.S. Army.
- Wellman, M., & Simpson, J. F. (1945, March). Psychiatric casualties in the Royal Canadian Navy. American Journal of Psychiatry, 101, 625-628.
- Westmoreland, W. C. (1963, March). Mental health An aspect of command. Military Medicine, 128, 209-214.
- Wexler, H. (1972, February). The life master. A case of severe ego regression induced by combat experience in World War II. Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 27, 565-597.
- Wherry, R. J., Jr., & Curran, P. M. (1956). A model for the study of some determiners of psychological stress: Initial experimental research.

 Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 1, 226-251.
- Wilde, J. F. (1942, July). Narco-analysis in the treatment of war neuroses. British Medical Journal, 2, 4-7.
- Williams, A. H. (1950). A psychiatric study of Indian soldiers in Arakan. British Journal of Medical Psychology, 23, 130-181.
- Wiltse, C. M. (1965). <u>United States army in World War II. The medical department: Medical service in the Mediterranean and minor theaters.</u>
 Washington, DC: Department of the Army.

- Winokur, M. (1975). The aetiology and treatment of combat reaction. Paper presented at the International Conference on Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace, Tel Aviv.
- Wood, W. C. (1976, September). Operational aspects of stress and fatigue. U.S. Army Aviation Digest, 22, 30-33.
- Wyatt, M. C. (1945, April). Psychoneurosis and leadership. <u>Infantry</u> <u>Journal</u>, 56, 28-29.

-Y/Z-

- Yager, J. (1976, November). Postcombat violent behavior in psychiatrically maladjusting soldiers. Archives of General Psychiatry, 33, 1332-1335.
- Zabriskie, E. G., & Brush, A. L. (1941, July). Psychoneuroses in war time. Psychosomatic Medicine, 3(3).
- Zais, M. M., & Taylor, W. J. (1982). Stress and the military. In S. B. Day (Ed.), Life Stress, Volume III of a Companion to the Life Sciences (pp. 203-211). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co.
- Zarcone, V. P., Scott, N. R., & Kauvar, K. B. (1977, January/February). Psychiatric problems of Vietnam veterans: Clinical study of hospital patients. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 41-53.

<u>Listing of Related Bibliographies</u>

- Camp, N. M., Stretch, R. S., & Marshall, M. A. (no date). An annotated behavioral science bibliography of the Vietnam war. Unpublished manuscript. Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, DC.
- Fritscher, W. (1978, February). Bibliographie wehrpsychologischen Schriftums im deutschen Sprachraum, 1945-1977 (A German language military psychology bibliography, 1945-1977). Wehrpsychologische Untersuchungen, 13(1), 74-76.
- Fritscher, W. (1981, November). Psychische Folgen von Kriegseinwirkung bei Soldaten im 1. und 2. Weltkrieg (Auswahlbibliographie) (Combat stress reaction during World War I and World War II: A selected bibliography). Psychologischer Dienst der Bundeswehr, K-3-81.
- Smith, J. R. (1981). A survey of 125 years of the psychological literature on reactions to combat. Unpublished Manuscript. Department of Psychology, Duke University, Durham, NC.
- Stubbe, R. W. (1984, June). Post traumatic stress disorder: A bibliography. Unpublished manuscript. NTC, Great Lakes, IL 60088.
- Stubbe, R. W. (no date). Additions to bibliography on post traumatic stress disorder. Unpublished manuscript. NTC, Great Lakes, IL 60088.